

## Public Law 93-27

## AN ACT

To amend the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 with respect to rice.

April 27, 1973  
[H. R. 6883]

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That section 353 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 be amended by adding a new subsection (g) to read as follows:*

"(g) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Act, if the Secretary determines for 1973 that because of a natural disaster a portion of the farm rice acreage allotments in a county cannot be timely planted or replanted in such year, he may authorize for such year the transfer of all or a part of the rice acreage allotment for any farm in the county so affected to another farm in the county or in an adjoining county on which one or more of the producers on the farm from which the transfer is to be made will be engaged in the production of rice and will share in the proceeds thereof, in accordance with such regulations as the Secretary may prescribe. Any farm allotment transferred under this subsection shall be deemed to be released acreage for the purpose of acreage history credits under subsection (e) of this section and section 377 of this Act: Provided, That, notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (e) of this section, the transfer of any farm allotment under this subsection shall operate to make the farm from which the allotment was transferred eligible for an allotment as having rice planted thereon during the five-year base period."

Rice.  
Acreage allot-  
ments; transfer.  
63 Stat. 1059;  
76 Stat. 20.  
7 USC 1353.

69 Stat. 45.  
73 Stat. 393.  
7 USC 1377.

Approved April 27, 1973.

## Public Law 93-28

## AN ACT

To extend and amend the Economic Stabilization Act of 1970.

April 30, 1973  
[S. 398]

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That this Act may be cited as the "Economic Stabilization Act Amendments of 1973".*

Economic  
Stabilization Act  
Amendments of  
1973.

## AUTHORITY TO ALLOCATE PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

SEC. 2. (a) The first sentence of section 202 of the Economic Stabilization Act of 1970 is amended by striking out the period at the end thereof and inserting in lieu thereof the following: " , and that in order to maintain and promote competition in the petroleum industry and assure sufficient supplies of petroleum products to meet the essential needs of various sections of the Nation, it is necessary to provide for the rational and equitable distribution of those products."

85 Stat. 744.  
12 USC 1904  
note.

(b) The first sentence of section 203(a) of such Act is amended—

- (1) by striking out "and" at the end of clause (1);
- (2) by striking out the period at the end of clause (2) and inserting in lieu thereof " ; and"; and
- (3) by adding at the end thereof a new clause as follows:  
"(3) provide after public hearing, conducted with such notice, under such regulations and subject to such review as the exigencies

of the case may, in his judgment, make appropriate for the establishment of priorities of use and for systematic allocation of supplies of petroleum products including crude oil in order to meet the essential needs of various sections of the Nation and to prevent anticompetitive effects resulting from shortages of such products."

#### DEFINITION OF SUBSTANDARD EARNINGS

85 Stat. 744.  
12 USC 1904  
note.

SEC. 3. Section 203(d) of the Economic Stabilization Act of 1970 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new sentence: "The President shall prescribe regulations defining for the purposes of this subsection the term 'substandard earnings', but in no case shall such term be defined to mean earnings less than those resulting from a wage or salary rate which yields \$3.50 per hour or less."

#### CLARIFICATION OF AUTHORITY CONFERRED BY ACT

SEC. 4. Section 203 of the Economic Stabilization Act of 1970 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(j) Nothing in this title may be construed to authorize or require the withholding or reservation of any obligational authority provided by law or of any funds appropriated under such authority."

#### DEFINITION OF WAGES AND SALARIES

SEC. 5. Section 203(g) of the Economic Stabilization Act of 1970 is amended to read as follows:

"(g) For the purposes of this title, the term 'wages' and 'salaries' do not include reasonable contributions by any employer pursuant to a compensation adjustment for—

“(1) any pension, profit sharing, or annuity and savings plan which meets the requirements of section 401(a), 404(a)(2), or 403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954;

“(2) any group insurance plan; or

“(3) any disability and health plan;

unless the President determines that the contributions for such purposes made by any such employer are unreasonably inconsistent with the standards for wage, salary, and price increases issued under subsection (b) or under any other provision of this title. Employees in all industries subject to controls under this title shall be treated equally for purposes of this title."

#### PUBLIC DISCLOSURE

85 Stat. 747.

SEC. 6. Section 205 of the Economic Stabilization Act of 1970 is amended—

(1) by striking "All" and inserting in lieu thereof "(a) Except as provided in subsection (b), all"; and

(2) by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(b)(1) Any business enterprise subject to the reporting requirements under section 130.21(b) of the regulations of the Cost of Living Council in effect on January 11, 1973, shall make public any report

(except for matter excluded in accordance with paragraph (2)) so required which covers a period during which that business enterprise charges a price for a substantial product which exceeds by more than 1.5 per centum the price lawfully in effect for such product on January 10, 1973, or on the date twelve months preceding the end of such period, whichever is later. As used in this subsection, the term 'substantial product' means any single product or service which accounted for 5 per centum or more of the gross sales or revenues of a business enterprise in its most recent full fiscal year.

"Substantial  
product."

"(2) A business enterprise may exclude from any report made public pursuant to paragraph (1) any information or data reported to the Cost of Living Council, proprietary in nature, which concerns or relates to the amount or sources of its income, profits, losses, costs, or expenditures but may not exclude from such report, data, or information, so reported, which concerns or relates to its prices for goods and services.

"(3) Immediately upon enactment of this subsection, the President or his delegate shall issue regulations defining for the purpose of this subsection what information or data are proprietary in nature and therefore excludable under paragraph (2), except that such regulations may not define as excludable any information or data which cannot currently be excluded from public annual reports to the Securities and Exchange Commission pursuant to section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 by a business enterprise exclusively engaged in the manufacture or sale of a substantial product as defined in paragraph (1). Such regulations shall define as excludable any information or data which concerns or relates to the trade secrets, processes, operations, style of work, or apparatus of the business enterprise."

15 USC 78m,  
78o.

#### AGENCY HEARINGS

SEC. 7. Section 207(b) of the Economic Stabilization Act of 1970 is amended by striking out the period at the end thereof and inserting the following in lieu thereof: " : *Provided*, That such agency shall issue no order which has the effect of reducing wages, or salaries in effect, or proposed to be put into effect, in an appropriate employee unit unless such order is made on the record after opportunity for a hearing. Not less than thirty days after issuance of such an order a statement of explanation shall be directed to the affected parties and made available to the public. Such statement shall include a full explanation of the reasons why the existing wage or salary, or proposed wage or salary adjustment, does not meet the requirements of or the standards established by the regulations prescribed by the agency."

85 Stat. 747.  
12 USC 1904  
note.

#### EXTENSION OF ACT

SEC. 8. Section 218 of the Economic Stabilization Act of 1970 is amended by striking out "April 30, 1973" and "May 1, 1973" and inserting in lieu thereof "April 30, 1974" and "May 1, 1974", respectively.

85 Stat. 752.

Approved April 30, 1973.